

abesse						
IRR		PP1: absum    PP2: abesse    PP3: āfu-ī    PP4:				
		am away, am distant (w. abl.)				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	absum	abes	abest	absumus	abestis	absunt
Imperfect	aberam	aberās	aberat	aberāmus	aberātis	aberant
Future	aberō	aberis	aberit	aberimus	aberitis	aberunt
Perfect	āfuī	āfuistī	āfuit	āfuimus	āfuistis	āfuērunt
Pluperfect	āfueram	āfuerās	āfuerat	āfuerāmus	āfuerātis	āfuerant
Future Perfect	āfuerō	āfueris	āfuerit	āfuerimus	āfueritis	āfuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Future						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Future Perfect						
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	absim	absīs	absit	absīmus	absītis	absint
Imperfect	abessem	abessēs	abesset	abessēmus	abessētis	abessent
Perfect	āfuerim	āfuerīs	āfuerit	āfuerīmus	āfuerītis	āfuerint
Pluperfect	āfuissem	āfuissēs	āfuisset	āfuissēmus	āfuissētis	āfuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present						
Imperfect						
Perfect						
Pluperfect						
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		abes			abeste	
Infinitives	Present Infinitive Active abesse			Present Infinitive Passive		
	Perfect Infinitive Active			Perfect Infinitive Passive		
	Future Infinitive Active			Future Infinitive Passive		
Participles	Future Participle Active					
	Perfect Participle Passive					

To avoid the cacophony caused by the “time delay” in Zoom would all students PLEASE mute their microphones before the prayer.

In nōmine Patris et Fīlii et Spīritūs Sānctī. Āmēn.

**V.** Venī, Sāncte Spīritus, replē tuōrum corda fidēlium;

**R.** Et tuī amōris in eīs īgnem accende.

**V.** Ēmitte Spīritum tuum et creābuntur;

**R.** Et renovābis faciem terræ.

Ōrēmus:

DEUS, qui corda fidēlium Sānctī Spīritūs illūstrātiōne docuistī:  
dā nōbīs in eōdem Spīritū rēcta sapere, et dē ējus semper  
cōnsōlātiōne gaudēre. Per Chrīstum Dominum nostrum. Āmēn.



## Lesson 14: Present System Indicative of *sum*

<b>sum</b>	The Verb <b>sum</b>					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
<i>Present</i>	<b>sum</b>	<b>es</b>	<b>est</b>	<b>sumus</b>	<b>estis</b>	<b>sunt</b>
<i>Imperfect</i>	<b>eram</b>	<b>erās</b>	<b>erat</b>	<b>erāmus</b>	<b>erātis</b>	<b>erant</b>
<i>Future</i>	<b>erō</b>	<b>eris</b>	<b>erit</b>	<b>erimus</b>	<b>eritis</b>	<b>erunt</b>

### VOCABULARY

**sum, esse, fuī, futūrus, intr.**     *am*  
**undique, adv.**     { *from all sides*  
                                       *on all sides*  
**tēlum, ī**     *dart*

NOTE: Sum has no passive; therefore it has no perfect participle *passive*. The *future active* participle is given as the fourth principal part.



Exercise #175 – Page 151

Translate

Notes

Remember, this adjective will generally take the GENITIVE case:

*cupid-us, -a, -um* (eager for, desirous of)

And these adjectives generally take the DATIVE case:

*fīnitim-us, -a, -um* (next to, neighboring)

*simil-is, -is, -e* (like, similar to)



1 Rome was a large and renowned city.

Rome = *Rōma*

was = *erat*

a large and renowned city = *urbs magna et nōbilis*

Complete Translation:

*Rōma urbs magna et nōbilis erat.*

2 The enemy were on all sides.

the enemy = *hostēs*

were = *erant*

on all sides = *undique*

Complete Translation:

*Hostēs undique erant.*



3 Many rivers of Gaul were deep and long.

many rivers = *multa flūmina*

of Gaul = *Galliæ*

were = *erant*

deep and long = *alta et longa*

Complete Translation:

*Multa flūmina Galliæ erant alta et longa.*

4 Will you (ye) be brave?

will you (ye) be? = *eritisne*

brave = *fortēs*

Complete Translation:

*Eritisne fortēs?*



5 There are mountains on all sides.

there are = *sunt*

mountains = *montēs*

on all sides = *undique*

Complete Translation:

*Undique sunt montēs.*

6 The Roman camp was full of swords and darts.

the Roman camp = *castra Rōmāna*

was = *erant*

full = *plēna*

of swords and darts = *gladiōrum et tēlōrum*

Complete Translation:

*Castra Rōmāna erant plēna gladiōrum et tēlōrum.*



7 We shall be with God in heaven.

we shall be = *erimus*

with God = *cum Deō*

in heaven = *in Caelō*

Complete Translation:

*In Caelō cum Deō erimus.*

8 We were eager for the grace of God.

we were = *erāmus*

eager for = *cupidī*

the grace = *grātiæ*

of God = *Deī*

Complete Translation:

*Cupidī grātiæ Deī erāmus.*





9 You (ye) are Christians and sons of God.

you (ye) are = *estis*

Christians = *Chrīstiānī*

and sons = *et fīlī*

of God = *Deī*

Complete Translation:

*Chrīstiānī et fīlī Deī estis.*

10 I am a soldier of Christ.

I am = *sum*

a soldier = *mīles*

of Christ = *Chrīstī*

Complete Translation:

*Mīles Chrīstī sum.*



11 The way is narrow and difficult.

the way = *via*

is = *est*

narrow and difficult = *angusta et difficilis*

Complete Translation:

*Via angusta et difficilis est.*

12 The mountains of Gaul are high.

the mountains = *montēs*

of Gaul = *Galliæ*

are = *sunt*

high = *altī*

Complete Translation:

*Montēs Galliæ sunt altī.*



13 Caesar's journeys were often long and difficult.

(the) journeys = *itinerā*

Caesar's (of Caesar) = *Cæsarīs*

were = *erant*

often = *sæpe*

long and difficult = *longa et difficilia*

Complete Translation:

*Itinerā Cæsarīs longa et difficilia sæpe erant.*

14 You (ye) will be safe on account of the grace of God.

you (ye) will be = *eritis*

safe = *tūtī*

account of the grace = *propter grātiām*

of God = *Deī*

Complete Translation:

*Propter grātiām Deī tūtī eritis.*



15 Christ is a good and noble leader.

Christ = *Chrīstus*

is = *est*

a good and noble leader = *dux bonus et nōbilis*

Complete Translation:

*Chrīstus dux bonus et nōbilis est.*

16 The Romans were eager for fame.

the Romans = *Rōmānī*

were = *erant*

eager for = *cupidī*

fame = *glōriæ*

Complete Translation:

*Rōmānī cupidī glōriæ erant.*



17 ▼ Are you (ye) like Christ?

are you (ye)? = *estisne*

like = *similēs*

Christ = *Chrīstō*

Complete Translation:

*Estisne similēs Chrīstō?*

18 ▼ There will be many holy men in heaven.

there will be = *erunt*

many holy men = *multī hominēs sānctī*

in heaven = *in Caelō*

Complete Translation:

*In Caelō multī hominēs sānctī erunt.*



19 The Gauls are next to the province.

the Gauls = *Gallī*

are = *sunt*

next to = *finitimī*

the province = *prōvinciæ*

Complete Translation:

*Gallī finitimī prōvinciæ sunt.*

20 The glory of Rome will always be great.

the glory = *glōria*

of Rome = *Rōmæ*

always = *semper*

will be = *erit*

great = *magna*

Complete Translation:

*Glōria Rōmæ semper erit magna.*



21 We are Christians and God's servants.

we = *nōs*

are = *sumus*

Christians = *Chrīstiānī*

and servants = *et servī*

God's (of God) = *Deī*

Complete Translation:

*Nōs Chrīstiānī et servī Deī sumus.*

22 Many kings were bad.

many kings = *multī rēgēs*

were = *erant*

bad = *malī*

Complete Translation:

*Multī rēgēs erant malī.*



23 The remaining soldiers were safe.

the remaining soldiers = *reliquī mīlitēs*

were = *erant*

safe = *tūtī*

Complete Translation:

*Reliquī mīlitēs erant tūtī.*

24 Were you in the first battle line?

were you? = *Erāsne*

in the first battle line = *in prīmā acie*

Complete Translation:

*Erāsne in prīmā acie?*





25 I was not with Caesar.

I was not = *nōn eram*

with Caesar = *cum Cæsare*

Complete Translation:

*Cum Cæsare nōn eram.*

26 Not all Christians are like Christ.

not all Christians = *nōn omnēs Chrīstiānī*

are = *sunt*

like = *similēs*

Christ = *Chrīstō*

Complete Translation:

*Nōn omnēs Chrīstiānī sunt similēs Chrīstō.*



27 There are many and large cities in the province.

there are = *sunt*

many and large cities = *multæ et magnæ urbēs*

in the province = *in prōvinciā*

Complete Translation:

*Sunt in prōvinciā multæ et magnæ urbēs.*



Exercise #176 – Page 152

Translate



1 Propter metum hostium in castrīs Cæsaris sumus.

sumus = *we are*

in castrīs = *in (the) camp*

Cæsaris = *Caesar's (of Caesar)*

propter metum = *on account of fear*

hostium = *of the enemy*

Complete Translation:

*We are in Caesar's camp on account of fear of the enemy.*

2 Undique erat clāmor hostium.

undique = *from all sides*

erat = *there was*

clāmor = *the shouting*

hostium = *of the enemy*

Complete Translation:

*From all sides there was the shouting of the enemy.*



3 ▼ Erat perīculum grave in prōvinciā.

erat = *there was*

perīculum grave = *serious danger*

in prōvinciā = *in the province*

Complete Translation:

*There was serious danger in the province.*

4 ▼ Gallī semper sunt cupidī imperiī.

Gallī = *the Gauls*

semper sunt = *are always*

cupidī = *eager for*

imperiī = *power*

Complete Translation:

*The Gauls are always eager for power.*



5 Omnēs hominēs cupidī sunt glōriæ.

omnēs hominēs = *all men*

sunt = *are*

cupidī = *desirous of*

glōriæ = *fame*

Complete Translation:

*All men are desirous of fame.*

6 Erantne tēla in castrīs?

erantne = *were there?*

tēla = *darts*

in castrīs = *in the camp*

Complete Translation:

*Were there darts in the camp?*



7 Undique erant montēs et silvæ.

undique = *on all sides*

erant = *there were*

montēs et silvæ = *mountains and forests*

Complete Translation:

*On all sides there were mountains and forests.*

8 In Cælō cum Chrīstō erimus.

in Cælō = *in heaven*

erimus = *we shall be*

cum Chrīstō = *with Christ*

Complete Translation:

*In heaven we shall be with Christ.*



9 Erantne montēs altī et difficilēs?

erantne = *were* ?

montēs = *the mountains*

altī et difficilēs = *high and difficult*

Complete Translation:

*Were the mountains high and difficult?*

10 Cæsar erat imperiī cupidus.

Cæsar = *Caesar*

erat = *was*

cupidus = *eager for*

imperiī = *power*

Complete Translation:

*Caesar was eager for power.*





11 ▼ Estne Chrīstus fīlius et Marīæ et Deī?

estne = *is ?*

Chrīstus = *Christ*

fīlius = *the son*

et Marīæ et Deī = *of both Mary and God*

Complete Translation:

*Is Christ the son of both Mary and God?*

12 ▼ Estne Marīa grātiā plēna?

estne = *is ?*

Marīa = *Mary*

plēna = *full*

grātiā = *of grace*

Complete Translation:

*Is Mary full of grace?*



13 “Vōs autem omnēs frātrēs estis.”

vōs = *You (ye)*

autem estis = *however are*

omnēs frātrēs = *all brothers*

Complete Translation:

*You however are all brothers.*

14 Eratne Chrīstus in mundō propter nōs?

eratne = *was ?*

Chrīstus = *Christ*

in mundō = *in the world*

propter nōs = *on our account*

Complete Translation:

*Was Christ in the world on our account?*



15 In silvīs nōn erāmus.

nōn erāmus = *we were not*

in silvīs = *in the forest*

Complete Translation:

*We were not in the forest.*

16 Cæsar in prīmā aciē erat.

Cæsar = *Caesar*

erat = *was*

in prīmā aciē = *in the first battle line*

Complete Translation:

*Caesar was in the first battle line.*



17 Erō fortis.

erō = *I will be*

fortis = *brave*

Complete Translation:

*I will be brave.*

18 Erām in Galliā cum exercitū.

eram = *I was*

in Galliā = *in Gaul*

cum exercitū = *with the army*

Complete Translation:

*I was with the army in Gaul.*



19

▼  
Esne eques? Esne mīles?esne = *are you (art thou)?*eques = *a horseman*esne = *are you (art thou)?*mīles = *a soldier*

Complete Translation:

*Are you a horseman? Are you a soldier?*

20 Omnēs hominēs sānctī Chrīstō similēs sūnt. ▼

omnēs hominēs sānctī = *all holy men*sunt = *are*Chrīstō similēs = *like Christ*

Complete Translation:

*All holy men are like Christ.*

## 2. Compounds of *sum*

### VOCABULARY

absum, abesse, āfuī, āfutūrus, <i>intr.</i> ; ab (ā) <i>w. abl.</i>	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{am away} \\ \text{am distant} \end{array} \right.$
longē, <i>adv.</i>	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{far} \\ \text{by far} \end{array} \right.$

**NOTE:** *Absum* is a compound of the preposition *ab* and the verb *sum*. Therefore, it is conjugated like *sum*. The place away from which something is, is expressed by the preposition *ab* (or *ā* before consonants), *from*, and the ablative. Thus:

*Caesar was away from the camp. Cæsar ā castrīs aberat.*



Exercise #177 – Page 153

Translate



1 Hiberna ab oppidō Gallōrum nōn longē aberant.

hīberna = *the winter quarters*

nōn longē aberant = *were not far*

ab oppidō = *from a town*

Gallōrum = *of the Gauls*

Complete Translation:

*The winter quarters were not far from a town of the Gauls.*

2 Cæsar longē aberat ā castrīs.

Cæsar = *Caesar*

longē aberat = *was a long way*

ā castrīs = *from camp*

Complete Translation:

*Caesar was a long way from camp.*





3 Hīberna nōn longē absunt ā Cæsare.

hīberna = *the winter quarters*

nōn longē absunt = *are not far away*

ā Cæsare = *from Caesar*

Complete Translation:

*The winter quarters are not far away from Caesar.*

4 Legiōnēs aberunt.

legiōnēs = *the legions*

aberunt = *will be away*

Complete Translation:

*The legions will be away.*



5

Cæsar aberat.

Cæsar = Caesar

aberat = was away

Complete Translation:

*Caesar was away.*

6

Rōma longē abest ā nōbīs.

Rōma = Rome

longē abest = is at a great distance

ā nōbīs = from us

Complete Translation:

*Rome is at a great distance from us.*

7 Deus ā nōbīs nōn longē abest. ▼

Deus = *God*

nōn longē abest = *is not far away*

ā nōbīs = *from us*

Complete Translation:

*God is not far away from us.*

8 Bellum et mortis perīculum longē ā Caelō absunt. ▼

bellum = *war*

et mortis perīculum = *and the danger of death*

longē absunt = *are far away*

ā Caelō = *from heaven*

Complete Translation:

*War and the danger of death are far away from heaven.*



Exercise #178 – Page 154

Translate



1 I am away from the camp.

I am away = *absum*

from the camp = *ā castrīs*

Complete Translation:

*Ā castrīs absum.*

2 He was not far away from the town.

he was not far away = *nōn longē aberat*

from the town = *ab oppidō*

Complete Translation:

*Ab oppidō nōn longē aberat.*



3 They were far away from the river.

they were far away = *longē aberant*

from the river = *ā flūmine*

Complete Translation:

*Ā flūmine longē aberant.*

4 The river is not far distant from the forest.

the river = *flūmen*

is not far distant = *nōn longē abest*

from the forest = *ā silvīs*

Complete Translation:

*Flūmen ā silvīs nōn longē abest.*



5

Gaul is far away from you.

Gaul = *Gallia*

is far away = *longē abest*

from you (ye) = *ā vōbīs*

Complete Translation:

*Gallia ā vōbīs longē abest.*

