

timēre						
2nd		PP1: tim-eō    PP2: tim-ēre    PP3: timu-ī    PP4:				
		fear				
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Indicative Mood Active Voice						
Present	timeō	timēs	timet	timēmus	timētis	timent
Imperfect	timēbam	timēbās	timēbat	timēbāmus	timēbātis	timēbant
Future	timēbō	timēbis	timēbit	timēbimus	timēbitis	timēbunt
Perfect	timuī	timuistī	timuit	timuimus	timuistis	timuērunt
Pluperfect	timueram	timuerās	timuerat	timuerāmus	timuerātis	timuerant
Future Perfect	timuerō	timueris	timuerit	timuerimus	timueritis	timuerint
Indicative Mood Passive Voice						
Present	timeor	timēris	timētur	timēmur	timēminī	timentur
Imperfect	timēbar	timēbāris	timēbātur	timēbāmur	timēbāminī	timēbantur
Future	timēbor	timēberis	timēbitur	timēbimur	timēbiminī	timēbuntur
Perfect	timuus, a, um sum	timuus, a, um es	timuus, a, um est	timuī, æ, a sumus	timuī, æ, a estis	timuī, æ, a sunt
Pluperfect	timuus, a, um eram	timuus, a, um erās	timuus, a, um erat	timuī, æ, a erāmus	timuī, æ, a erātis	timuī, æ, a erant
Future Perfect	timuus, a, um erō	timuus, a, um eris	timuus, a, um erit	timuī, æ, a erimus	timuī, æ, a eritis	timuī, æ, a erunt
Subjunctive Mood Active Voice						
Present	timeam	timeās	timeat	timeāmus	timeātis	timeant
Imperfect	timērem	timērēs	timēret	timērēmus	timērētis	timērent
Perfect	timuerim	timuerīs	timuerit	timuerīmus	timuerītis	timuerint
Pluperfect	timuissem	timuissēs	timuisset	timuissēmus	timuissētis	timuissent
Subjunctive Mood Passive Voice						
Present	timear	timeāris	timeātur	timeāmur	timeāminī	timeantur
Imperfect	timērer	timērēris	timērētur	timērēmur	timērēminī	timērentur
Perfect	timuus, a, um sim	timuus, a, um sīs	timuus, a, um sit	timuī, æ, a sīmus	timuī, æ, a sītis	timuī, æ, a sint
Pluperfect	timuus, a, um essem	timuus, a, um essēs	timuus, a, um esset	timuī, æ, a essēmus	timuī, æ, a essētis	timuī, æ, a essent
Imperative Mood Active Voice						
Present		timē			timēte	
Infinitives	Present Infinitive Active timēre			Present Infinitive Passive timērī		
	Perfect Infinitive Active timuisse			Perfect Infinitive Passive timuus, a, um esse		
	Future Infinitive Active timuūrus, a, um esse			Future Infinitive Passive timuus, a, um īrī		
Participles	Future Participle Active timuūrus, a, um					
	Perfect Participle Passive timuus, a, um					

To avoid the cacophony caused by the “time delay” in Zoom would all students PLEASE mute their microphones before the prayer.

In nōmine Patris et Fīlii et Spīritūs Sānctī. Āmēn.

V. Venī, Sāncte Spīritus, replē tuōrum corda fidēlium;

R. Et tuī amōris in eīs īgnem accende.

V. Ēmitte Spīritum tuum et creābuntur;

R. Et renovābis faciem terræ.

Ōrēmus:

DEUS, qui corda fidēlium Sānctī Spīritūs illūstrātiōne docuistī:  
dā nōbīs in eōdem Spīritū rēcta sapere, et dē ējus semper  
cōsōlātiōne gaudēre. Per Chrīstum Dominum nostrum. Āmēn.



From your Cheat-Sheets: *Present Indicative Active of **audiō***

<b>4</b>	Verbs of the <b>Fourth Conjugation</b>					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
Tense	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
<i>Present</i>	<b>aud-iō</b>	<b>aud-īs</b>	<b>aud-it</b>	<b>aud-īmus</b>	<b>aud-ītis</b>	<b>aud-iunt</b>
<i>Imperfect</i>	<b>aud-iēbam</b>	<b>aud-iēbās</b>	<b>aud-iēbat</b>	<b>aud-iēbāmus</b>	<b>aud-iēbātis</b>	<b>aud-iēbant</b>
<i>Future</i>	<b>aud-iam</b>	<b>aud-iēs</b>	<b>aud-iet</b>	<b>aud-iēmus</b>	<b>aud-iētis</b>	<b>aud-ient</b>

#### VOCABULARY

<b>audiō, 4, tr.</b>	<i>hear</i>
<b>mūniō, 4, tr.</b>	<i>{ fortify</i>
	<i>{ construct (w. viam or viās)</i>
<b>veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum, 4, intr.</b>	<i>come</i>
<b>conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventum, 4, intr.</b>	<i>{ come together</i>
	<i>{ assemble</i>
<b>per, prep. w. acc.</b>	<i>through</i>

#### NOTE

**Veniō** (as is clear from its meaning) is intransitive; *i. e.*, it cannot take an object in the accusative case. The fourth principal part of INTRANSITIVE verbs is written **-um**, not **-us** (**ventum**). This will be explained later.



## Lesson 13

### Exercise #169 – Page 148

1. Translate:



1. **audiunt** = *they hear, are hearing, do hear*

2. **mūnit** = *he/she/it fortifies, is fortifying, does fortify*  
= *he/she/it construct (w/ viam, viās), is constructing, does construct*

3. **audīs** = *you (thou) hear, art hearing, dost hear*

4. **venit** = *he/she/it comes, is coming, does come*



5. **audiō** = *I hear, am hearing, do hear*

6. **mūniunt** = *they fortify, are fortifying, do fortify*  
= *they construct (w/ viam, viās), are constructing, do construct*

7. **audītis** = *ye hear, ye are hearing, ye do hear*

8. **conveniunt** = *they come together, are coming together, do come together*  
= *they assemble, are assembling, do assemble*



9. **audit** = *he/she/it hear, are hearing, do hear*

10. **veniunt** = *they come, are coming, do come*

11. **audīmus** = *we hear, are hearing, do hear*

12. **convenītis** = *ye come together, are coming together, do come together*  
= *ye assemble, are assembling, do assemble*



To find the endings of the imperfect and future indicative of the 4<sup>th</sup> conjugation put an **i** before the endings of the third 3<sup>rd</sup> conjugation.

From your Cheat-Sheets: Imperfect and Future Indicative Active of **audiō**

<b>4</b>	Verbs of the <b>Fourth Conjugation</b>					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
<i>Present</i>	<b>aud-iō</b>	<b>aud-īs</b>	<b>aud-it</b>	<b>aud-īmus</b>	<b>aud-ītis</b>	<b>aud-iunt</b>
<i>Imperfect</i>	<b>aud-iēbam</b>	<b>aud-iēbās</b>	<b>aud-iēbat</b>	<b>aud-iēbāmus</b>	<b>aud-iēbātis</b>	<b>aud-iēbant</b>
<i>Future</i>	<b>aud-iam</b>	<b>aud-iēs</b>	<b>aud-iet</b>	<b>aud-iēmus</b>	<b>aud-iētis</b>	<b>aud-ient</b>





## Lesson 13

### Exercise #170 – Page 148

1. Translate:



1. **audiam** = *I will (or shall) hear*

2. **audiēbātis** = *ye were hearing*

3. **veniēs** = *you (thou) wilt (or shalt) come*

4. **audiēbāmus** = *we were hearing*



5. audiēs = *you (thou) wilt (or shalt) hear*

6. veniet = *he/she/it will (or shall) come*

7. audiēbās = *you (thou) wast hearing*

8. veniētis = *ye will (or shall) come*



9. **audiam** = *I will (or shall) hear*

10. **convenient** = *they will (or shall) come together*  
*they will (or shall) assemble*

11. **audient** = *they will (or shall) hear*

12. **veniam** = *I will (or shall) come*



13. audiētis = *ye will (or shall) hear*

14. veniēbant = *they were coming*

15. audiet = *he/she/it will (or shall) hear*

16. audiēbam = *I was hearing*



17. **venient** = *they will (or shall) come*

18. **veniēbās** = *you (thou) wast coming*

19. **conveniēbant** = *they were coming together*  
*they were assembling*

20. **veniēbat** = *he/she/it was seeing*



## Lesson 13

### Exercise #171 – Page 148

1. Translate:



1 Metus vōs terret.

metus = *fear*

terret = *terrifies*

vōs = *you (pl)*

Complete Translation:

*Fear terrifies you (pl).*

2 Senātus conveniet.

Senātus = *The Senate*

conveniet = *will assemble*

Complete Translation:

*The Senate will assemble.*





3

Impetum sustinēbant.

sustinēbant = *they were withstanding*impetum = *the attack*

Complete Translation:

*They were withstanding the attack.*

4

Portum vident.

vident = *they see*portum = *the harbor*

Complete Translation:

*They see the harbor.*

5

Equitātum timēbunt.

timēbunt = *they will fear*equitātum = *the cavalry*

Complete Translation:

*They will fear the cavalry.*

6

Castra pōnunt.

pōnunt = *they are pitching*castra = *camp*

Complete Translation:

*They are pitching camp.*

7

Dē victōriā contendēt.

contendēt = *they will contend*dē victōriā = *for victory*

Complete Translation:

*They will contend for victory.*

8

Oppidum mūniunt.

mūniunt = *they are fortifying*oppidum = *the town*

Complete Translation:

*They are fortifying the town.*

9 Centuriōnem vocābit.

vocābit = *he will call*

centuriōnem = *the centurion*

Complete Translation:

*He will call the centurion.*

10 Sē dēfendit.

dēfendit = *he defends*

sē = *himself*

Complete Translation:

*He defends himself.*



11 Exercitum in Galliam mittet.

mittet = *he will send*

exercitum = *the army*

in Galliam = *into Gaul*

Complete Translation:

*He will send the army into Gaul.*

12 Per silvās veniēbant.

veniēbant = *they were coming*

per silvās = *through the forest*

Complete Translation:

*They were coming through the forest.*



13 Dē rē agēbant.

agēbant = *they were treating*

dē rē = *of the affair*

Complete Translation:

*They were treating of the affair.*

14 Vōcem audit.

audit = *he hears*

vōcem = *a cry*

Complete Translation:

*He hears a cry.*



15 Spīritus Deī eum dūcit.

spīritus = *the Spirit*

Deī = *of God*

dūcit = *leads*

eum = *him*

Complete Translation:

*The Spirit of God leads him.*

16 Bellum gerēbat.

gerēbat = *he was waging*

bellum = *war*

Complete Translation:

*He was waging war.*



17 Adventus Cæsaris vōs terrēbit.

adventus = *(the) coming*

Cæsaris = *of Caesar*

terrēbit = *will terrify*

vōs = *you (pl)*

Complete Translation:

*Caesar's coming will terrify you (pl).*

18 Deum laudat.

laudat = *he praises*

Deum = *God*

Complete Translation:

*He praises God.*





19 Collem occupābit.

occupābit = *he will seize*

collem = *the hill*

Complete Translation:

*He will seize the hill.*

20 Cōpiās īnstruit.

īnstruit = *he is drawing up*

cōpiās = *the troops*

Complete Translation:

*He is drawing up the troops.*



21 Vōs eōs superābitis.

vōs = *you (ye)*

superābitis = *will overcome*

eōs = *them*

Complete Translation:

*You (ye) will overcome them.*

22 Urbem oppugnābat.

oppugnābat = *he was attacking*

urbem = *the city*

Complete Translation:

*He was attacking the city.*



23  Ōrātis.

Complete Translation:

*You (ye) are praying.*

24  Arma parābant.

parābant = *they were preparing*

arma = *arms*

Complete Translation:

*They were preparing arms.*



25 Ego servōs nōn habēbam.

ego = I

nōn habēbam = *did not have (was not having)*

servōs = *slaves*

Complete Translation:

*I did not have slaves.*

26 Vōs monēbō.

monēbō = *I will warn*

vōs = *you (pl)*

Complete Translation:

*I will warn you (pl).*



27 Pontem tenēbunt.

tenēbunt = *they will hold*

pontem = *the bridge*

Complete Translation:

*They will hold the bridge.*

28 Signum portābunt.

portābunt = *they will carry*

signum = *the standard*

Complete Translation:

*They will carry the standard.*



29 Fortiter pūgnant.

Complete Translation:

*They are fighting bravely.*

30 Gladiōs dabit.

dabit = *he will give*

gladiōs = *swords*

Complete Translation:

*He will give swords.*



31 Ego hostēs vincam.

ego = I

vincam = will conquer

hostēs = the enemy

Complete Translation:

*I will conquer the enemy.*

32 Castra movētis.

movētis = you (ye) are moving

castra = the camp

Complete Translation:

*You (ye) are moving the camp.*



33 Pācem petam.

petam = *I will beg for (request)*

pācem = *peace*

Complete Translation:

*I will beg for (request) peace.*

34 Equitēs pellitis.

pellitis = *you (ye) are repulsing*

equitēs = *the cavalry (or the horsemen)*

Complete Translation:

*You (ye) are repulsing the cavalry.*





35



Ōrātiōnem audiēbant.

audiēbant = *they were listening to (hearing)*ōrātiōnem = *the speech*

Complete Translation:

*They were listening to (hearing) the speech.*

## Lesson 13

### Exercise #172 – Page 149

1. Translate:



1 Ducēs oppida et pontēs sæpe mūniunt.

ducēs = *leaders*

sæpe mūniunt = *often fortify*

oppida et pontēs = *towns and bridges*

Complete Translation:

*Leaders often fortify towns and bridges.*



2

Pars hostium per silvās venit; pars autem eōrum per prōvinciam venit.

pars = *part*

hostium = *of the enemy*

venit = *is coming*

per silvās = *through the forest*

autem = *however*

pars = *part*

eōrum = *of them*

venit = *is coming*

per prōvinciam = *through the province*

Complete Translation:

*Part of the enemy is coming through the forest; (another) part of them, however, is coming through the province.*



3

Audīsne vōcēs servōrum?

audīsne = *do you (dost thou) hear*vōcēs = *the cries*servōrum = *of the slaves*

Complete Translation:

*Do you (dost thou) hear the cries of the slaves?*

4

Rōmānī propter commūnem salūtem longās viās per prōvinciās mūniēbant.

Rōmānī = *the Romans*

propter commūnem salūtem = *on account of the common welfare*

mūniēbant = *were building*

longās viās = *long roads*

per prōvinciās = *through the provinces*

Complete Translation:

*On account of the common welfare the Romans were building long roads through the provinces.*



5 Clāmōrem equitum audiēbāmus.

audiēbāmus = *we heard*

clāmōrem = *the shouting*

equitum = *of the horsemen*

Complete Translation:

*We heard the shouting of the horsemen.*



6

Imperātor in senātum veniet. Ōrātiōnem ējus senātus audiet.

imperātor = *the general*

veniet = *will come*

in senātum = *into the Senate*

senātus = *the Senate*

audiet = *will hear*

ējus = *his*

ōrātiōnem = *speech*

Complete Translation:

*The general will come into the Senate. The Senate will hear his speech.*





7

Ducēs et prīncipēs Gallōrum in oppidum conveniēnt.

ducēs et prīncipēs = *the leaders and chiefs*

Gallōrum = *of the Gauls*

conveniēnt = *will assemble*

in oppidum = *in the town*

Complete Translation:

*The leaders and chiefs of the Gauls will assemble in the town.*



8

Prīma lūce senātus in locum tūtum conveniet. Dē rē gravī aget.

prīma lūce = *at dawn*

senātus = *the Senate*

in locum tūtum = *in a safe place*

conveniet = *will assemble*

aget = *it will act*

dē rē gravī = *concerning a serious matter*

Complete Translation:

*At dawn the Senate will assemble in a safe place. It will act concerning a serious matter.*



9

Interim Cæsar cum omnibus cōpiīs per prōvinciam veniēbat.

interim = *meanwhile*

Cæsar = *Caesar*

cum omnibus cōpiīs = *with all the troops*

veniēbat = *was coming*

per prōvinciam = *through the province*

Complete Translation:

*Meanwhile Caesar was coming through the province with all the troops.*



10 Equitēs Cæsarem dē ējus perīculō monēbant. Itaque castra mūnit.

equitēs = *the horsemen*

monēbant = *were warning*

Cæsarem = *Caesar*

dē ējus perīculō = *about his danger*

itaque = *and so*

mūnit = *he is fortifying*

castra = *the camp*

Complete Translation:

*The horsemen were warning Caesar about his danger. And so he is fortifying the camp.*



## Lesson 13

### Exercise #173 – Page 149

1. Translate:



1 They are assembling in the camp.

they are assembling = *conveniunt*

in the camp = *in castra*

Complete Translation:

*In castra conveniunt.*



2

The Romans were constructing long roads.

the Romans = *Rōmānī*

were constructing = *mūniēbant*

long roads = *longās viās*

Complete Translation:

*Rōmānī longās viās mūniēbant.*



3 They were fortifying the bridges.

they were fortifying = *mūniēbant*

the bridges = *pontēs*

Complete Translation:

*Pontēs mūniēbant.*





4 They will come together at dawn.

they will come together = *convenient*

at dawn = *prīmā lūce*

Complete Translation:

*Prīmā lūce convenient.*



5

Are the Romans coming into the territory of the enemy?

the Romans = *Rōmānī*

are (they) coming = *veniuntne*

into the territory = *in fīnēs*

of the enemy = *hostium*

Complete Translation:

*Veniuntne Rōmānī in fīnēs hostium?*



6

Do they hear the cries and shouting of the cavalry?

do they hear = *audiuntne*

the cries and shouting = *vōcēs et clāmōrem*

of the cavalry = *equitum*

Complete Translation:

*Audiuntne vōcēs et clāmōrem equitum?*



7

Will the column come through the province?

the column = *agmen*

will (it) come = *venietne*

through the province = *per prōvinciam*

Complete Translation:

*Venietne agmen per prōvinciam?*



8

The leaders of the tribe were assembling in the mountains.

the leaders = *ducēs*

of the tribe = *gentis*

were assembling = *conveniēbant*

in the mountains = *in mōntēs*

Complete Translation:

*Ducēs gentis in mōntēs conveniēbant.*



9 Will they defend the Roman law?

will they defend = *dēfendentne*

the Roman law = *lēgem Rōmānam*

Complete Translation:

*Dēfendentne lēgem Rōmānam?*



10 The light and truth of Christ guide me.

the light and truth = *lūx et vērītās*

of Christ = *Chrīstī*

guide = *dūcunt*

me = *mē*

Complete Translation:

*Lūx et vērītās Chrīstī mē dūcunt.*



11 They were hearing the speech of the chief.

they were hearing = *audiēbant*

the speech = *ōrātiōnem*

of the chief = *prīncipis*

Complete Translation:

*Ōrātiōnem prīncipis audiēbant.*





12 After the arrival of Caesar the Gauls were fortifying the towns.

after the arrival = *post adventum*

of Caesar = *Cæsarīs*

the Gauls = *Gallī*

were fortifying = *mūniēbant*

the towns = *oppida*

Complete Translation:

*Post adventum Cæsarīs Gallī oppida mūniēbant.*



13 The general was praising the centurions on account of their courage and faithfulness.

the general = *imperātor*

was praising = *laudābat*

the centurions = *centuriōnēs*

on account of = *propter*

their = *eōrum*

courage and faithfulness = *virtūtem et fidem*

Complete Translation:

*Propter virtūtem et fidem eōrum imperātor centuriōnēs laudābat.*



14 The enemy were bravely defending themselves.

the enemy = *hostēs*

were bravely defending = *fortiter dēfendēbant*

themselves = *sē*

Complete Translation:

*Hostēs sē fortiter dēfendēbant.*



15 There were slaves in the hills.

slaves = *servī*

there were = *erant*

in the hills = *in collibus*

Complete Translation:

*Erant servī in collibus.*



16 Part of the leading men are now assembling. ▼

part = *pars*

of the leading men = *prīncipum*

now = *nunc*

are assembling = *convenit*

Complete Translation:

*Pars prīncipum nunc convenit.*



17 The Gauls will fear the cavalry (horsemen) after the slaughter of the chiefs.

the Gauls = *Gallī*

will fear = *timēbant*

the cavalry (horsemen) = *equitēs*

after = *post*

the slaughter = *cædem*

of the chiefs = *prīncipum*

Complete Translation:

*Post cædem prīncipum Gallī equitēs timēbant.*



18 They came (were coming) into favor with the king on account of the victory.

they were coming (came) = *veniēbant*

into favor = *in grātiam*

with the king = *cum rēge*

on account of the victory = *propter victōriam*

Complete Translation:

*Propter victōriam in grātiam cum rēge veniēbant.*



19 They were treating with the commander in chief about peace.

they were treating = *agēbant*

with the commander in chief = *cum imperātōre*

about peace = *dē pāce*

Complete Translation:

*Cum imperātōre dē pāce agēbant.*





20 The army was coming through the forest.

the army = *exercitus*

was coming = *veniēbat*

through the forest = *per silvās*

Complete Translation:

*Exercitus per silvās veniēbat.*



21 They will pitch the camp there. But Caesar will attack it.

they will pitch = *pōnent*

the camp = *castra*

there = *ibi*

but Caesar = *sed Cæsar*

will attack = *oppugnābit*

it = *ea*

Complete Translation:

*Ibi castra pōnent, sed Cæsar ea oppugnābit.*



22 We shall pray in the name of Jesus Christ. Therefore God will give us grace.

we shall pray = *ōrābimus*

in the name = *in nōmine*

of Jesus Christ = *Jēsū Chrīstī*

therefore = *itaque*

God = *Deus*

will give = *dabit*

grace = *grātiam*

(to) us = *nōbīs*

Complete Translation:

*In nōmine Jēsū Chrīstī ōrābimus. Itaque Deus nōbīs grātiam dabit.*



23 We praise the holy wounds of Christ.

we praise = *laudāmus*

the holy wounds = *vulnera s̄ncta*

of Christ = *Chrīstī*

Complete Translation:

*Vulnera s̄ncta Chrīstī laudāmus.*



24 We shall seek peace and salvation through Christ.

we shall seek = *petēmus*

peace and salvation = *pācem et salūtem*

through Christ = *per Chrīstum*

Complete Translation:

*Per Chrīstum pācem et salūtem petēmus.*



25a

You (ye) will come into Gaul and you (ye) will see deep rivers and great mountains, towns and large cities. You (ye) will see brave and renowned chiefs.

you (ye) will come = *veniētis*

into Gaul = *in Galliam*

and deep rivers = *et flūmina alta*

you (ye) will see = *vidēbitis*

and great mountains = *et magnōs montēs*

and towns = *et oppida*

and large cities = *et magnās urbēs*

you (ye) will see = *vidēbitis*

brave and renowned chiefs = *ducēs fortēs et nōbilēs*

Complete Translation:

*In Galliam veniētis et flūmina alta et magnōs montēs et oppida et magnās urbēs vidēbitis. Ducēs fortēs et nōbilēs vidēbitis.*



25b

There is an abundance of grain in the cities. You (ye) will praise Gaul and the Gauls.

an abundance = *cōpia*

of grain = *frūmentī*

there is = *est*

in the cities = *in urbibus*

you (ye) will praise = *laudābitis*

Gaul = *Galliam*

and the Gauls = *et Gallōs*

Complete Translation:

*Est cōpia frūmentī in urbibus. Galliam et Gallōs laudābitis.*



Exercise #174 – Page 150

1. Translate:

DĒ SENĀTŪ

*About the Senate*





1

In senātū Rōmānō sunt multī hominēs nōbilēs et fortēs.

in senātū Rōmānō = *in the Roman Senate*

sunt = *there are*

multī hominēs nōbilēs et fortēs = *many noble and brave men*

Complete Translation:

*In the Roman Senate there are many noble and brave men.*



2

Senātus Populusque Rōmānus imperium multārum gentium et prōvinciārum  
habet.

Senātus Populusque Rōmānus = *the Roman Senate and the people*

habet = *has*

imperium = *an empire*

multārum gentium = *of many tribes*

prōvinciārum = *and provinces*

Complete Translation:

*The Roman Senate and the people (the Roman state) has an empire of many tribes and provinces.*



3

Senātus sæpe convenit.

senātus = *the Senate*

sæpe convenit = *assembles often*

Complete Translation:

*The Senate assembles often.*



4

In senātum rēgēs gentium aliēnārum sæpe veniunt.

rēgēs = *kings*

gentium aliēnārum = *of foreign tribes*

sæpe veniunt = *often come*

in senātum = *into the Senate*

Complete Translation:

*Kings of foreign tribes often come into the Senate.*



5

Pācem sæpe petunt; sæpe cōpiam armōrum et frūmentī petunt.

sæpe petunt = *often they are seeking*

pācem = *peace*

sæpe petunt = *often they are requesting*

cōpiam = *a supply*

armōrum et frūmentī = *of arms and rations*

Complete Translation:

*Often they are seeking peace; often they are requesting a supply of arms and rations.*



6

Prīncipēs Rōmānī sæpe in senātum veniunt.

prīncipēs = *the leading men*

Rōmānī = *of Rome*

sæpe veniunt = *often come*

in senātum = *into the Senate*

Complete Translation:

*The leading men of Rome often come into the Senate.*



7

Dē rēbus gravibus et dē salūte populī Rōmānī sæpe agunt.

sæpe agunt = *they often treat*

dē rēbus gravibus = *of serious matters*

et dē salūte = *and of the welfare*

populī Rōmānī = *of the Roman people*

Complete Translation:

*They often treat of serious matters and of the welfare of the Roman people.*



8 Dē lēgibus, dē bellīs, dē prōvinciīs agunt.

agunt = *they act*

dē lēgibus = *regarding laws*

dē bellīs = *(regarding) wars*

dē prōvinciīs = *(and regarding) the provinces*

Complete Translation:

*They act regarding laws, wars, and the provinces.*





9 Omnēs gentēs aliēnæ senātum timent.

omnēs gentēs aliēnæ = *all foreign tribes*

timent = *fear*

senātum = *the Senate*

Complete Translation:

*All foreign tribes fear the Senate.*

